# TILAK MAHARASHTRA VIDYAPEETH

Vidyapeeth Bhavan, Mukundnagar, Gultekdi, Pune-411037

Branch Office/NISS Office: 1242, Sadashivpeth, Near Peru Gate, Pune-411030 Office Phone No. 020-24433290/24454866



Estd. 1921

# NEHRU INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

# STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS

Credit Framework for the Two Years Master Degree Programme

Master of Arts (M.A.) in History

(As Per National Education Policy (NEP)-2020)

As Per the Government of Maharashtra Guidelines/Resolutions

With Effective from Academic Year 2025-2026

# Tilak Maharashtra Vidyapeeth

# Name of Department- NISS

Programme Structure For Academic Year 2025-26

# Programme Name- M.A. History and Programme Code-580 - Semester- I

Course Code	Course Name	Category		Credit		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Total Marks
			Theory	Practical	Total	External	Internal	External	Internal	
HISMJC-101	Study of Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India	Core 1	4	-	4	60	40	-	-	100
HISMJC-102	Theory of History	Core 2	4	-	4	60	40	-	-	100
HISMJC-103	Administrative History of the Marathas	Core 3	4	-	4	60	40	-	-	100
HISMJE-101 OR HISMJE-102	History of Dalit Movement in 19th century in India OR History of China (1839-1935)	Core Electives	4	-	4	60	40	-	-	100
HISRM-101	Research Methodology	RM	4	-	4	60	40	-	-	100
		Total	20	-	20	300	200	-	-	500

## **SYLLABUS OF M.A. HISTORY**

## (Semester System with Credit Base)

#### PART 1

#### SEMESTER I

#### Core -1

# HISMJC-101- Study of Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India

**Objectives -** The paper aims to provide a conceptual understanding of the Indian intellectual heritage. The paper tries to emphasize the ideological aspects of the past in an unconventional manner wherein chronological accounts are not articulated elaborately.

#### **Course Outline**

#### **Module-1:** Sources for Ancient India

1Credits (15 hours)

- a. Archaeological
- b. Literary
- c. Epigraphical
- d. Numismatic
- e. Foreign Accounts

# **Module-2: Political and Administrative Ideas and Institutions:**

1 Credits (15 hours)

## **State Formation and Kingship - Rig Vedic**

- a. Janapadas, Mahajanapadas
- b. From Mahajanapadas to Maurya
- c. Kingship, Sabha, Samiti and Council of Ministers
- d. Saptanga Theory

#### **Module-3-Ideas and Institutions: Social:**

1 Credits (15 hours)

- a. Formation of Indian Society: Kin, Varna, Jati
- b. Emergence of Caste-based Society, Subordination and Marginalization
- c. Social Protest: Jainism, Buddhism

#### **Module-4-Economy: From Pre-historic to Gupta**

#### 1 Credits (15 hours)

- a. Agriculture
- b. Trade
- c. Rise of Urban Centers
- d. Kautilya's Arthashastra

## Other regions in India

- a. South India The Sangam Age
- b. Deccan The Satavahanas

- 1. Alavi Seema (ed.), The 18th Century in India, OUP, New Delhi, 2002.
- 2. Basham A. L. (ed.), <u>Cultural History of India</u>, OUP, New Delhi, 1975.
- 3. Basham A. L., Wonder That Was India, Rupa, Mumbai, 1971.
- 4. Bhandarkar D. R., Some Aspects of Ancient Hindu Polity, Eastern book House, Patna, 1988.
- 5. Chattopadhyay B. D., (ed.) Essays in Ancient Indian Economic History, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1987.
- 6. Jha D. N., History of Ancient India, Manohar, New Delhi, 1998.
- 7. Karashima N., <u>Towards a New Formation: South Indian Society Under Vijaynagar Rule</u>, OUP, Delhi, 1992.
- 8. Kulke Hermann (ed.), State in India: 1000 to 1700 A. D., OUP, Delhi, 1995.
- 9. Marshall P. F., 18<sup>th</sup> century in India: Revolution or Evolution, New Delhi, 2003.
- 10. Nizami K. A., <u>Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India during Thirteenth Century</u>, OUP, New Delhi, 2001.
- 11. Rizvi S.A.A., The Wonder That Was India Vol.II, Foundation Books, New Delhi 1993.
- 12. Sastri K. A. Nilkantha, The Cholas, University of Madras, 2002.
- 13. Sharma R. S., Light on early Indian Society and Economy, Manaktalas, Mumbai, 1966.
- 14. Shrimali K. M. (ed.), <u>Essays in Indian Art, Religion and Society</u>, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1959.
- 15. Sharma R. S., <u>Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India</u>, Motilal Banarasidas, New Delhi, 1959.
- 16. Stein Burton, Peasant, state and Society in Medieval South India, OUP, New Delhi, 1980.
- 17. Thapar Romila, <u>History and Beyond</u>, OUP, New Delhi, 2000.
- 18. Thapar Romila, History of India: From earliest Times to A.D.1300, Penguin, New Delhi, 2000.
- 19. Veluthat Keshavan, <u>Political Structure of Early Medieval South India</u>, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1993.

#### Core -2

# **HISMJC-102- Theory of History**

**Objectives** - This paper aims to provide the students with basic information regarding the methodological aspects related to the discipline of history. It also aims to provide them with the theoretical background of the ideological base of the subject.

#### **Course Outline**

Module-1-: Meaning and Scope of History 1 Credits (15 hours)

- a. Definition
- b. Nature
- c. Function
- d. Interaction with other branches of Knowledge Humanities and Social Sciences

**Module-2-:** Theory of History: Ancient Period 1 Credits (15 hours)

- a. Greco Roman
- b. Ancient Indian
- c. Chinese

Module-3-Theory of History: Medieval Period 1 Credits (15 hours)

- a. Church
- b. Arabic and Persian
- c. Medieval Indian

Module-4: Theory of History: Modern Period 1 Credits (15 hours)

- a. Rationalist
- b. Romanticist
- c. Idealist
- d. Scientific Ranke
- e. Positivist
- f. Marxist
- g. Annals

- 1. Avineri S, Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx, Cambridge, 1968
- 2. B. Shaikh Ali, History: Theory and Method, Madras, 1972
- 3. Barnes, H. E., <u>History of Historical Writing</u>, Dover, New York, 1963
- 4. Barry Peter, <u>Beginning Theory</u>, An <u>Introduction to Literary and Cultural Theory</u>, Manchester University Press, New York, 1995.
- 5. Carr E. H., What Is History? Penguin Books, Harmondsworth, 1971.
- 6. Collingwood R. G., The Idea of History, Oxford University Press, New York, 1976.
- 7. Elton G. R., Practice of History, London, OUP.
- 8. Grewal J. S., History and Historians of Medieval India, Guru Nanak University, Amritsar.
- 9. David Cannadine What is History Now?, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2002
- 10. Langlois and Seignobos, <u>Introduction to the study of History</u>, Barnes and Noble Inc. And Frank Cass and Co., New York, 1966.
- 11. Lemon, M. C., Philosophy of History: A Guide for Students, Routledge, New York, 2000.
- 12. Majumdar, R. C., Historiography in Modern India, Mumbai, 1970.
- 13. Patrick Gardiner (ed.), Theories of History, Collier Macmillan Ltd., London, 1959.
- 14. Phillips, C. H. (ed.), Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon, New York, 1961.
- 15. Evans Richard, <u>In Defence of History</u>, London, 1997.
- 16. Sarkar Sumit, Writing Social History, OUP, Delhi, 1998.
- 17. Sen, S. P., (ed.), Histories and Historiography in Modern India, Calcutta, 1973.
- 18. Subramanian H., Historiography, Madurai, 1978.
- 19. Tikekar, S. R., On Historiography, Mumbai, 1964.
- 20. Wilkinson & Bhandarkar, Research Methodology in Social Sciences, Himalaya, New Delhi, 2002

#### Core -3

# **HISMJC-103- Administrative History of the Marathas**

**Objectives -** The paper aims to equip the student with the knowledge of administrative, social and economic history of the Marathas. It is not expected that the students relearn the political history but they should study the regional history from a different perspective.

#### **Course Outline**

# Module-1: Sources 1 Credits (15 Hours)

- a. Literary
- b. Archival
- c. Foreign
- d. Miscellaneous

## Module-2: Maratha State

1 Credits (15 Hours)

- a. Formation of the Maratha State
- b. Nature of 17<sup>th</sup> & 18<sup>th</sup> Century Maratha State
- c. Administrative Institutions
- d. Central Kingship, Ashta Pradhan Mandal
- e. Provincial
- f. Local

# Module-3: Fiscal Administration and Judicial Administration 1 Credits (15 Hours)

- a. Sources of Public Income
- b. Items of Public Expenditure
- c. Judicial Administration
- d. Central, Provincial
- e. Political & Traditional Judicial Institutions
- f. Administration of Police
- g. Crime and Punishment

# **Module-4:** Military Administration

1 Credits (15 Hours)

- a. Infantry
- b. Cavalry
- c. Navy
- d. Forts

- 1. Apte B.K., <u>A History of the Maratha Navy and Merchant Ships</u>, State Board for Literature and Culture, Bombay, 1973.
- 2. Chitnis K.N., Glimpses of Medieval Indian Ideas and Institutions, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Pune, 1981.
- 3. Chitnis K.N., Glimpses of Maratha Socio-Economic History, Atlanta Publishers, New Delhi, 1994.
- 4. Choksey, R.D., Economic Life in Bombay Deccan, Asia Publishing House, Mumbai 1955.
- 5.Desai S.V., Social Life in Maharashtra under the Peshwas, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1962.
- 6.Fukazawa, Hiroshi, <u>The Medieval Deccan Peasant Social Systems and States Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries</u>, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1991.
- 7. Kotani, Hiroyuki, <u>Western India in Historical Transition Seventeenth to Early Twentieth Century</u>, Manohar, New Delhi, 2002.
- 8. Kotani, Hiroyuki, A Forgotten Literature, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai. 1994.
- 9. Kale, D.V., Social Life and Manners in Bombay Maharashtra (1750-1800), Bombay, 1927.
- 10. Kulkarni A.R and Khare G.H. (ed.), <u>Marathyancha Itihas</u>, Vol. I & II (Marathi), Continental Prakashan, Pune, 1984 & 1985.
- 11. Kulkarni A.R, <u>Maharashtra in the Age of Shivaji (A Study in Economic History)</u>, Pune, 1969. (2<sup>nd</sup> Revised ed.2000)
- 12. Kulkarni A.R, Maharashtra: Society and Culture, Books & Books, New Delhi, 2000.
- 13. Mahajan, T.T., Industry, Trade and Commerce during the Peshwa Period, Jaipur, 1980.
- 14. Patwardhan, R.P. and Rawlinson H.G.(eds.), <u>Source Book of Maratha History</u>, K.P. Bagchi & Co., Calcutta, 1978, (first Published 1928)
- 15. Ranade, M.G., The Rise of Maratha Power, The Publication Division, 1961.
- 16. Sardesai, G.S., Main Currents of Maratha History, Dhavale, Bombay, 1923.
- 17. Sardesai G. S., New History of the Marathas, Vol. I, II, III, Phoenix, Bombay, 1946.
- 18. Sarkar, J.N., Shivaji and His Times, 6th ed., Calcutta, 1978.
- 19. Sen, S.N., Administrative System of the Marathas, Calcutta University, 1925.
- 20. Sen S.P., (ed.), Sources of the History of India, Institute of Historical Studies, Calcutta, 1988.
- 21. Stewart, Gordon, <u>Marathas and State Formation in Eighteenth Century India</u>, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1994.
- 22. Divekar, V.D., Socio-Economic Sources of the Maratha Period, Pune. 1981.
- 23. Eaton, Richard., Sufis of Bijapur, Princeton, 1978.
- 24. Elliot and Dowson, (eds.), <u>The History of India as told by its own Historians</u>, Vol. VI & VII, London, 1977.
- 25. Gokhale, B.G., Poona in the Eighteenth Century. An Urban Study, Oxford University Press, 1987.
- 26. Joshi, V.V., <u>The Clash of Three Empires: A Study of British Conquests of India with Special reference to the Marathas</u>, Kitabistan; Allahabad, 1941.

- 27. Majumdar, R.C. and Dighe, V.G.(eds.), <u>The History and Culture of the Indian People, Vol. VII, The Maratha Supremacy</u>, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, 1977
- 28. Apte B. K., Pissurlencar P. S. (eds), Chhatrapati Shivaji Coronation Tercentrenary Commemoration Volume, University of Bombay, 1974-75.
- 29. Wink, Andre., <u>Land and Sovereignty in India Agrarian Society and Politics under the Eighteenth Century Maratha Svarajya</u>, Orient Longman; Bombay, 1986.

## **Core Electives –Paper-1**

# HISMJE-101- History of Dalit Movement in 19th Century India

**Objectives** - The paper aims to introduce the student with contemporary social reality from caste perspective. A review of developments in Dalit is expected to make student realize the necessity of social cohesion.

#### **Course Outline**

## **Module-1: Background**

1 Credits (15 Hours)

a. Concepts: Caste, Untouchability, Dalit and Dalit Consciousness

b. Historiography of the Dalit Movement

# **Module-2: Origins of Caste System**

1 Credits (15 Hours)

a. Varna and caste system

b. merits and demerits of caste system

#### **Module-3: Dalit Issues and Reform**

1 Credits (15 Hours)

a. Missionary activities

**b.British Policies** 

c.Socio-Religious Reform Movement

# **Module-4: Early Efforts for Emancipation**

1 Credits (15 Hours)

a. Mahatma Jyotiba Phule

b. Vitthal Ramji Shinde

c.Rajarshi Shahu Maharaj

d.Gopal Baba Walangkar

e.Shivram Janba Kamble

- 1. Ahir D. C., <u>Dr. Ambedkar's Pilgrimage to Buddhism</u>, B. R. Publishing, 1994
- 2. Aloysisus G. (Ed), No Freedom with caste: the Menace of Hindu Imperialism, Media House, Delhi, 2004
- 3. Aloysius G. (Ed), Religion of the Modern Buddhist (Lakshi Narasu), Wordsmith, Delhi, 2002
- 4. Aloysius G., <u>Religion as emancipator Identity: A Buddhist Movement among the Tamils under Colonialism</u>, New Age International Publishers, 1998
- 5. Aloysius G., Nationalism without a nation in India, OUP, New Delhi, 1998.
- 6. Ambedkar B. R., <u>Annihilation of Caste System</u>, (1<sup>st</sup> ed. 1936), Thacker and Company, Bombay 1946.
- 7. Ambedkar B. R., <u>Caste in India</u>, Thacker and CO., Bombay, 1916.
- 8. Ambedkar B. R., <u>Communal Deadlock, A Way to Solve it</u>, Bhim Patrika Publications, Jullundur (n.d.), First Pub. In 1945
- 9. Ambedkar B. R., Emancipation of the Untouchables, Thacker & Co., 1972
- 10. Ambedkar B. R., Federation versus Freedom, Thacker & Co., Bombay 1939.
- 11. Ambedkar B. R., Maharashtra as a Linguistic State, Thacker & Co., Bombay, 1948
- 12. Ambedkar B. R., Rise and Fall of Hindu Women, Thacker & Co., Bombay 1951
- 13. Ambedkar B. R., Mr Gandhi and the Emancipation of Untouchables, Thacker and Co Ltd., Bombay, 1943
- 14. Ambedkar B. R., <u>The Untouchables: who were they and How they became Untouchables?</u>, Amrut Book Company, Delhi 1948
- 15. Ambedkar Savita B., <u>Dr. Ambedkaranchya Sahwasat</u>, Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Foundation, Mumbai 1990
- 16. Bailey F. G., Caste and Economic Frontier, Manchester University Press, London, 1957.
- 17. Bailey L. R. Public Services: Why Reservations?, Bheem Patrika Jullundur, 1979.
- 18. Beteille Andre, Caste, Class and Power, Oxford University Press, Bombay, 1969
- 19. Beteille Andre, <u>The Backward Classes and the New Social Order</u>, Oxford University Press, Bombay, 1969
- 20. Bhattacharya S. C., Some Aspects of Indian Society, Firma KLM, Calcutta, 1978
- 21. Bhattacharjee A (ed.) <u>Social Justice & the Constitution</u>, Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Shimla, 1997.
- 22. Bose N. K., The Structure of Hindu Society, Orient Longman Ltd., New Delhi 1975.
- 23. Dumont Louis, Homo-Hierarchicus: The Caste System and its Implications, Vikas, Delhi 1974
- 24. Dwarkin Ronald, Taking Rights Seriously, Harvard University Press, 1977
- 25. Dwarkin Ronald, What is Equality? Philosophy and Public Affairs, 1981
- 26. Fiske, Adele M., <u>The Understanding of 'Religion' and 'Buddhism' among India's New Buddhist's in Ambedkar and Neo Buddhist Movement</u>, Madras, 1972
- 27. Ganver Ratnakar, Non Brahmin Movement in Maharashtra, Segment Book Distributors, New Delhi, 1989
- 28. Gautam Munshilal, <u>Dr. B. R. Ambedkar on National Unity and Integration</u>, Sidhiratha G. S. & S. S. Samiti Alillgarh, 1991
- 29. Gautama Q. L., <u>Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar and Brahminism</u>, B. R. Pub., Delhi 2002
- 30. Gavai R. S., <u>The Caste war over Reservation: A Case before the People's Bari</u>, Maharashtra State Republican Party, Bombay, 1981

## **Core Electives –paper -2**

## **HISMJE-102- History of China (1839–1935)**

**Objectives** - The paper aims to provide the student with a detailed knowledge of modern Chinese history. It is aimed that the student should get an international perspective as he studies the history of the Asian region.

**(15 Hours)** 

#### **Course Outline**

Module-1: China in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century 1 Credits (15 Hours)

- a. Background European Trading Companies and China
- b. Opium Trade and Impact of Opium Wars
- c. Taiping rebellion
- d. Hundred Days' Reforms
- e. Boxer rebellion

Module-2: Revolution of 1911 1 Credits

- a. Rise of Nationalism.
- b. Sun Yat Sen's Philosophy
- c. Nature of Revolution of 1911.

Module-3: Kuo Min Tang Era 1 Credits (15 Hours)

- a. K.M.T. under Chiang-Kai-Shek
- b. Foreign Policy

Module-4: Rise and Growth of Communism 1 Credits (15 Hours)

- a. Impact of Russian Revolution on China
- b. May 4<sup>th</sup> Movement
- c. Formation of Chinese Communist Party
- d. C.C.P-K.M.T Conflict Long March

- 1. A Doak Barnett, Communist China in Perspective, A. Praeger Pub., New York 1961.
- 2. An outline History of China China knowledge series, Foreign Language Press, Peking, 1958.
- 3. B. R. Chatterji, Modern China: A Short History, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1969.

- 4. Barnett, A.D., <u>Communist China and Asia Challenge to American Policy</u>, Harper and Row, New York, 1960.
- 5. Beckmann, G. M., The Modernisation of China and Japan, Harper and Row, New York, 1962.
- 6. Belden Jack, China Shakes the World, Harper, New York, 1949.
- 7. Benewick & others; China in the 1990's, Macmillan, Houndmills, 1995.
- 8. Brescheider & others, <u>Eastern Asia-Medieval Researches China-History</u>; <u>Central Asia History-13 th-17<sup>th</sup> century</u>; <u>Western Asia-History 13<sup>th</sup>-17<sup>th</sup> century</u>, Routledge, 1888, London ,2000.
- 9. Fitzgerald C.P., China A Short Cultural History, The Cresset Press, London, 1954.
- 10. C. P. Fitzgerald, The Birth of Communist China, Penguin Books 1960.
- 11. Chalmers A. Johnson, <u>Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power: The Emergence of Communist China, 1937-45</u>, Stanford University Press, 1962.
- 12. Cheng Chu-Yuan, <u>Communist China's Economy 1949-1962 Structural Changes and Crisis</u>, New Jersey, Seton Hall University press, 1963.
- 13. Clubb O.E., Twentieth Century China, Columbia University Press, New York, 1964.
- 14. Dick Wilson, A quarter of Mankind: An Anatomy of China Today Penguin Books 1966.
- 15. Dietrich & others, People's China: A Brief History, Oxford University Press, New York, 1998.
- 16. Domes & others, <u>China-Political History-1949 Chinese Politics After Mao</u>, University College Cardiff Press Cardiff, 1979.
- 17. Franz Schurman & Orville Scheu, China Realings Imperial China 1. Penguin Books 1967.
- 18. Franz Schurman & Orville Schell, Republican China, Penguin Books 1967.
- 19. Harold C.Hinton, China's Turbulent Quest: China' Foreign Relations Since 1945, Indiana University Press, 1973
- 20. Harrison, S., The Story of Long March-The Untold Story, London, 1985.
- 21. Hensman, G.R., Sun Yat Sen, London 1971.
- 22. Hsu & others; China-History: Rise of Modern China, Oxford University Press New York 1995.
- 23. Jan Myrdal & Gun Kessle, China Revolution Continued, Penguin Books, 1970.
- 24. Jean Pieere Brule, China comes of Age, Penguin Books 1971.
- 25. Joseph Barnes, Empire in the East, Kegapaul London 1934.
- 26. Latorette, <u>The Chinese their History and Culture</u> –Fourth Edition Revised –Macmillan Company New York, 1964.
- 27. Roy M. N., Revolution and Counter Revolution in China, Calcutta, 1966.
- 28. Gupte R.S., History of Modern China, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd, Bangalore 1981.
- 29. Robert .S. Elegant, <u>The center of the World Communist & the mind of China</u>, A.H.Weeler & Co(p) Ltd, Elgin Road 1964.
- 30. Schwartz Benjamin, <u>Chinese Communism and the Rise of Mao</u>, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1964.
- 31. Selected Works of Mao Tse Tung (Peking: Foreign Languages Press, vol.1-4, 1975; vol. 5, 1977.)
- 31. Han Scyin, Wind in the Tower Mao Tse Tung and the Chinese Revolution 1949-1976.

## **HISRM-101-Research Methodology**

Semester	Course Type	Course Title and Course Code	Credit	Total Marks	Internal Exam/ CIE	External/ Theory Exam
I	Minor Stream (RM)	Research Methodology HISRM-101	4	100	40	60

#### **Course Outcome**

- CO1) This course is helpful to understand the background of research and enables the students to prepare proposals for the research and conduct research projects.
- CO2) Enable the students to connect theory with practice and Open up for the students the universe of knowledge generation through research.
- CO3) This course will help the learners/students conduct and implement a research project/ study
- C)4) This course encourages the students to take up higher education leading to doctoral studies

# Module-1 Introduction to Research Methods in Social Sciences 1 Credits (15 Hours)

- 1.1 Meaning, Objective and of Criteria of Good Research
- 1.2 Social Science research: Nature, importance, limitations and difficulties
- 1.3 Deductive Method, Inductive Method
- 1.4 Research Design: Meaning, objective and types
- 1.5 Review of Literature: meaning, significance and precautions
- 1.6 Research Problem: meaning, need and formulation
- 1.7 Research Process

# Module-2 Collection of data and Analysis of Data 1 Credits (15 Hours)

- 2.1 Sources of data Primary Data And secondary data
- 2.2 Questionnaire, Interview , Schedule and Observation
- 2.3 Types of Sampling Techniques
- 2.4 Analysis of Data- Classification, Tabulation and Graphical
- 2.5 Interpretation-meaning, significance and precautions
- 2.6 Mean, Medium and Mode

## Module-3 Computer, Software and Internet in Social Research

1 Credits

**(15 Hours)** 

- 3.1 Use of Computer in social research
- 3.2 Use of selected software in Social Research
- 3.3 Introduction to Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS)
- 3.4 Use of Internet and e-journals
- 3.5 Testing hypothesis: meaning, need and types
- 3.6 Plagiarism: meaning, significance, methods and precautions

#### Module-4

# **Research Report Writing**

1 Credits (15 Hours)

- 4.1 Meaning and Features of an ideal research report
- 4.2 Objective and Significant of report writing
- 4.3 Steps in research report writing
- 4.4 Layout/structure/components of the Research Report
- 4.5 Types of Reports
- 4.6 Precautions in research report writing

- 1) Good William and Hatt Paul (1987), Methods in Social Research, Mc Graw Hill, London
- 2) Lal Das (2000), Practice of Social Research, Rawat Publication, Jaipur
- 3) Ghosh B.N. (1982) Scientific Methods & Social Research, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
- 4) Wilkinson and Bhandarkar (2002), Methodology and Techniques of Social Research, HPH
- 5) Bhandarkar P.L. (1999), Samajik Sanshodhan Paddhati, Maharashtra Granthanirmiti Mandal, Aurangabad
- 6) Aaglave Pradeep (2000), Sanshodhan Paddhatishastra va tantre, Vidya Prakashan, nagpur
- 7) Baily K.D. (1982), Methods of Social Research, Free press Publications, New York.
- 8) Bajpai S.R. 1969. Social Survey and Research, Kitab Ghar Publication, New Delhi
- 9) Gupta, S. C. (1981), Fundamentals of Statistics, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay.
- 10) Kothari, C. R. (1992), An Introduction to Operations Research, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi. 11) Rajaram, V, (1996), Fundamentals of Computers, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- 11) Banamati Mohanty (2015) 'Statistics for Behavioral and Social Sciences' Sage Texts
- 12) Bryman Alan (2018) 'Social research methods' OUP
- 13) Cooper Donald R. & Pamela S. Schindler (1999), "Business Research Methods", Tata

McGraw-Hill Edition, New Delhi

- 14) Flick Uwe (2011) 'Introducing Research Methodology' Sage Publications
- 15) Kothari C. R, Gaurau Garg (2019) 'Research Methodology, Methods and Techniques', New Age International Publications, 4th Edition
- 16) Kumar Ranjit, (2012), "Research Methodology" 2nd Ed, Pearson Education
- 17) Wilkinson and Bhandarkar (2016) 'Methodology and Techniques of Social Science Research; HPH
- 18) Willson Jonathan (2017) 'Essentials of Business Research: A Guide to Doing Your Research Project' Sage Publications.

# TILAK MAHARASHTRA VIDYAPEETH

Vidyapeeth Bhavan, Mukundnagar, Gultekdi, Pune-411037

Branch Office/NISS Office: 1242, Sadashivpeth, Near Peru Gate, Pune-411030 Office Phone No. 020-24433290/24454866



Estd. 1921

# NEHRU INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

# STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS

Credit Framework for the Two Years Master Degree Programme

Master of Arts (M.A.) in History

(As Per National Education Policy (NEP)-2020)

As Per the Government of Maharashtra Guidelines/Resolutions

With Effective from Academic Year 2025-2026

# Programme Name- M.A. History and Programme Code-580 - Semester- II

Course Code	Course Name	Category		Credit		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Total Marks
			Theory	Practical	Total	External	Internal	External	Internal	
HISMJC-201	Study of Ideas and Institutions in Medieval India	Core 1	4	-	4	60	40	-	-	100
HISMJC -202	Practice of History	Core 2	4	-	4	60	40	-	-	100
HISMJC-203	Socio-Economic History of the Marathas	Core 3	4	-	4	60	40	-	-	100
HISMJE-201 OR HISMJE-202	History of Dalit Movement in 20th century in India OR History of China (1936- 1990)	Core Electives	4	-	4	60	40	-	-	100
HISINT-201	Internship	OJT	-	4	4		-	60	40	100
MIKS25	Indian Knowledge System (IKS)	IKS - Generic	2		2		50			50
		Total	18	4	22	240	210	60	40	550

# M.A. FIRST YEAR

## M.A.HISTORY SECOND SEMESTER -2025-26

#### Core-1

# HISMJC—201- Study of Ideas and Institutions in Medieval India

**Objectives -** The paper aims to provide a conceptual understanding of the Indian intellectual heritage. The paper tries to emphasize the ideological aspects of the past in an unconventional manner wherein chronological accounts are not articulated elaborately.

#### **Course Outline**

#### **Unit 1: Sources for Medieval India**

- a. Persian
- b. Regional Languages
- c. Foreign Travelers' Accounts and Factory Records

## **Unit 2:** Formation and Nature of the Medieval State

- a. State Formation: Sultanate, Chola, Vijayanagara, Mughal, Maratha
- b. Nature of Medieval State: Medieval Theories and Modern Theories

# **Unit 3: Administrative System**

- a. Mughal State Mansabdari System
- b. Maratha State Watan and Saranjam System

# **Unit 4: Society in Medieval India**

- a. Social Stratification and Social Mobility
- b. Bhakti Movement
- c. Sufism
- d. Indo-Islamic Architecture
- e. Towards Composite Culture

## **Unit 5:** Medieval Economy

- a. Agrarian
- b. Industries and Trade
- c. Banking

- 1. Alavi Seema (ed.), The 18<sup>th</sup> Century in India, OUP, New Delhi, 2002.
- 2. Basham A. L. (ed.), <u>Cultural History of India</u>, OUP, New Delhi, 1975.
- 3. Basham A. L., Wonder That Was India, Rupa, Mumbai, 1971.
- 4. Bhandarkar D. R., Some Aspects of Ancient Hindu Polity, Eastern book House, Patna, 1988.
- 5. Chattopadhyay B. D., (ed.) Essays in Ancient Indian Economic History, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1987.
- 6. Jha D. N., History of Ancient India, Manohar, New Delhi, 1998.
- 7. Karashima N., <u>Towards a New Formation: South Indian Society Under Vijaynagar Rule</u>, OUP, Delhi, 1992.
- 8. Kulke Hermann (ed.), State in India: 1000 to 1700 A. D., OUP, Delhi, 1995.
- 9. Marshall P. F., 18<sup>th</sup> century in India: Revolution or Evolution, New Delhi, 2003.
- 10. Nizami K. A., <u>Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India during Thirteenth Century</u>, OUP, New Delhi, 2001.
- 11. Rizvi S.A.A., The Wonder That Was India Vol.II, Foundation Books, New Delhi 1993.
- 12. Sastri K. A. Nilkantha, <u>The Cholas</u>, University of Madras, 2002.
- 13. Sharma R. S., Light on early Indian Society and Economy, Manaktalas, Mumbai, 1966.
- 14. Shrimali K. M. (ed.), <u>Essays in Indian Art, Religion and Society</u>, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1959.
- 15. Sharma R. S., <u>Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India</u>, Motilal Banarasidas, New Delhi, 1959.
- 16. Stein Burton, Peasant, state and Society in Medieval South India, OUP, New Delhi, 1980.
- 17. Thapar Romila, History and Beyond, OUP, New Delhi, 2000.
- 18. Thapar Romila, History of India: From earliest Times to A.D.1300, Penguin, New Delhi, 2000.
- 19. Veluthat Keshavan, <u>Political Structure of Early Medieval South India</u>, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1993.

#### Core-2

# **HISMJC-202-Practice of History**

**Objectives** - This paper aims to provide the students with basic information regarding the methodological aspects related to the discipline of history. It also aims to provide them with the theoretical background of the ideological base of the subject.

#### **Course Outline**

# **Unit 1: Research Methodology**

- a. Meaning of historical research
- b. Sources Primary and Secondary
- c. Types of Sources 1) Archaeological 2) Epigraphical 3) Numismatic
  - 4) Literary 5) Archival 6) Oral

# **Unit 2: Stages in Historical Research**

- a. Hypothesis
- b. Heuristics
- c. Internal and External Criticism
- d. Hermeneutics

## **Unit 3: Recent approaches**

- a. Structuralist and Post-Structuralist
- b. Post-Modern

# **Unit 4: Schools of Indian Historiography**

- a. Imperialist
- b. Nationalist
- c. Marxist
- d. Subaltern
- e. Regional, Local

# **Unit 5:** Recent Tools of Historical Analysis

- a. Caste
- b. Class
- c. Gender
- d. Myth, Legend and Folklore

## e. Memory

# **Unit 6: Writing a Research Article/Dissertation**

- 1. Avineri S, Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx, Cambridge, 1968
- 2. B. Shaikh Ali, History: Theory and Method, Madras, 1972
- 3. Barnes, H. E., History of Historical Writing, Dover, New York, 1963
- 4. Barry Peter, <u>Beginning Theory</u>, An <u>Introduction to Literary and Cultural Theory</u>, Manchester University Press, New York, 1995.
- 5. Carr E. H., What Is History? Penguin Books, Harmondsworth, 1971.
- 6. Collingwood R. G., The Idea of History, Oxford University Press, New York, 1976.
- 7. Elton G. R., Practice of History, London, OUP.
- 8. Grewal J. S., <u>History and Historians of Medieval India</u>, Guru Nanak University, Amritsar.
- 9. David Cannadine What is History Now?, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2002
- 10. Langlois and Seignobos, <u>Introduction to the study of History</u>, Barnes and Noble Inc. And Frank Cass and Co., New York, 1966.
- 11. Lemon, M. C., Philosophy of History: A Guide for Students, Routledge, New York, 2000.
- 12. Majumdar, R. C., Historiography in Modern India, Mumbai, 1970.
- 13. Patrick Gardiner (ed.), Theories of History, Collier Macmillan Ltd., London, 1959.
- 14. Phillips, C. H. (ed.), Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon, New York, 1961.
- 15. Evans Richard, In Defence of History, London, 1997.
- 16. Sarkar Sumit, Writing Social History, OUP, Delhi, 1998.
- 17. Sen, S. P., (ed.), Histories and Historiography in Modern India, Calcutta, 1973.
- 18. Subramanian H., Historiography, Madurai, 1978.
- 19. Tikekar, S. R., On Historiography, Mumbai, 1964.
- 20. Wilkinson & Bhandarkar, Research Methodology in Social Sciences, Himalaya, New Delhi, 2002.

#### Core-3

# **HISMJC-203- Socio-Economic History of the Marathas**

**Objectives -** The paper aims to equip the student with the knowledge of administrative, social and economic history of the Marathas. It is not expected that the students relearn the political history but they should study the regional history from a different perspective.

#### **Course Outline**

# **Unit 1: Village Community**

- a. Residents of the Village
- b. Balutedari System

#### **Unit 2: Social Structure**

- a. Varna
- b. Caste
- c. Communities
- d. Tribes

# **Unit 3:** System of Education

- a. Primary Education
- b. Higher Education

## **Unit 4: Agrarian System**

- a. Land Tenure
- b. Types of Land, Principles of Land Assessment
- c. Methods of Land Revenue Collection

# **Unit 5:** Trade, Industry and Urbanization

- a. Trade and Commerce
- b. Industry
- c. Nature of Urbanization

# **Unit 6: Currency and Banking**

- a. Currency
- b. System of Banking

- 1. Apte B.K., <u>A History of the Maratha Navy and Merchant Ships</u>, State Board for Literature and Culture, Bombay, 1973.
- 2. Chitnis K.N., Glimpses of Medieval Indian Ideas and Institutions, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Pune, 1981.
- 3. Chitnis K.N., Glimpses of Maratha Socio-Economic History, Atlanta Publishers, New Delhi, 1994.
- 4. Choksey, R.D., Economic Life in Bombay Deccan, Asia Publishing House, Mumbai 1955.
- 5. Desai S.V., Social Life in Maharashtra under the Peshwas, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1962.
- 6. Fukazawa, Hiroshi, <u>The Medieval Deccan Peasant Social Systems and States Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries</u>, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1991.
- 7. Kotani, Hiroyuki, Western India in Historical Transition Seventeenth to Early Twentieth Century, Manohar, New Delhi, 2002.
- 8. Kotani, Hiroyuki, A Forgotten Literature, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai. 1994.
- 9. Kale, D.V., Social Life and Manners in Bombay Maharashtra (1750-1800), Bombay, 1927.
- 10. Kulkarni A.R and Khare G.H. (ed.), <u>Marathyancha Itihas</u>, Vol. I & II (Marathi), Continental Prakashan, Pune, 1984 & 1985.
- 11. Kulkarni A.R, <u>Maharashtra in the Age of Shivaji (A Study in Economic History)</u>, Pune, 1969. (2<sup>nd</sup> Revised ed.2000)
- 12. Kulkarni A.R, Maharashtra: Society and Culture, Books & Books, New Delhi, 2000.
- 13. Mahajan, T.T., Industry, Trade and Commerce during the Peshwa Period, Jaipur, 1980.
- 14. Patwardhan, R.P. and Rawlinson H.G.(eds.), <u>Source Book of Maratha History</u>, K.P. Bagchi & Co., Calcutta, 1978, (first Published 1928)
- 15. Ranade, M.G., <u>The Rise of Maratha Power</u>, The Publication Division, 1961.
- 16. Sardesai, G.S., Main Currents of Maratha History, Dhavale, Bombay, 1923.
- 17. Sardesai G. S., New History of the Marathas, Vol. I, II, III, Phoenix, Bombay, 1946.
- 18. Sarkar, J.N., Shivaji and His Times, 6th ed., Calcutta, 1978.
- 19. Sen, S.N., Administrative System of the Marathas, Calcutta University, 1925.
- 20. Sen S.P., (ed.), Sources of the History of India, Institute of Historical Studies, Calcutta, 1988.
- 21. Stewart, Gordon, <u>Marathas and State Formation in Eighteenth Century India</u>, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1994.
- 22. Divekar, V.D., <u>Socio-Economic Sources of the Maratha Period</u>, Pune. 1981.
- 23. Eaton, Richard., Sufis of Bijapur, Princeton, 1978.
- 24. Elliot and Dowson, (eds.), <u>The History of India as told by its own Historians</u>, Vol. VI & VII, London, 1977.
- 25. Gokhale, B.G., Poona in the Eighteenth Century. An Urban Study, Oxford University Press, 1987.
- 26. Joshi, V.V., <u>The Clash of Three Empires: A Study of British Conquests of India with Special reference</u> to the Marathas, Kitabistan; Allahabad, 1941.
- 27. Majumdar, R.C. and Dighe, V.G.(eds.), <u>The History and Culture of the Indian People, Vol. VII, The Maratha Supremacy</u>, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, 1977
- 28. Apte B. K., Pissurlencar P. S. (eds), Chhatrapati Shivaji Coronation Tercentrenary Commemoration Volume, University of Bombay, 1974-75.
- 29. Wink, Andre., <u>Land and Sovereignty in India Agrarian Society and Politics under the Eighteenth</u> Century Maratha Svarajya, Orient Longman; Bombay, 1986.

## Core Electives paper -1

# HISMJE-201-History of Dalit Movement in 20th Century India

**Objectives -** The paper aims to introduce the student with contemporary social reality from caste perspective. A review of developments in Dalit is expected to make student realize the necessity of social cohesion.

#### **Course Outline**

#### Unit 1: Dr. B. R. Ambedkar's efforts

- a. His views on Indian Society
- b. Chavdar Tank Satyagraha at Mahad
- c. Kala Ram temple entry Satyagraha at Nasik
- d. Schedule Castes Federation
- e. Mass Conversion to Buddhism

# **Unit 2: Other Anti-Caste Movements in India**

- a. South India
- b. North India
- c. Contribution of Harijan Sevak Sangh

## **Unit 3: Constitutional Developments**

- a. Southborough Commission
- b. Round Table Conference
- c. Communal Award and Poona Pact
- d. The constitutional Provisions and Reservation Policy

# **Unit 4: Political Movement in Post Independence Period**

- a. Republican Party of India
- b. Dalit Panther
- c. Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)
- d. Bahujan Samaj Party

#### **Unit 5: Globalisation and Dalits**

- 1. Ahir D. C., <u>Dr. Ambedkar's Pilgrimage to Buddhism</u>, B. R. Publishing, 1994
- 2. Aloysisus G. (Ed), No Freedom with caste: the Menace of Hindu Imperialism, Media House, Delhi, 2004

- 3. Aloysius G. (Ed), Religion of the Modern Buddhist (Lakshi Narasu), Wordsmith, Delhi, 2002
- 4. Aloysius G., <u>Religion as emancipator Identity: A Buddhist Movement among the Tamils under Colonialism</u>, New Age International Publishers, 1998
- 5. Aloysius G., Nationalism without a nation in India, OUP, New Delhi, 1998.
- 6. Ambedkar B. R., Annihilation of Caste System, (1st ed. 1936), Thacker and Company, Bombay 1946.
- 7. Ambedkar B. R., <u>Caste in India</u>, Thacker and CO., Bombay, 1916.
- 8. Ambedkar B. R., <u>Communal Deadlock, A Way to Solve it</u>, Bhim Patrika Publications, Jullundur (n.d.), First Pub. In 1945
- 9. Ambedkar B. R., Emancipation of the Untouchables, Thacker & Co., 1972
- 10. Ambedkar B. R., Federation versus Freedom, Thacker & Co., Bombay, 1939
- 11. Ambedkar B. R., Federation versus Freedom, Thacker & Co., Bombay 1939.
- 12. Ambedkar B. R., Maharashtra as a Linguistic State, Thacker & Co., Bombay, 1948
- 13. Ambedkar B. R., Rise and Fall of Hindu Women, Thacker & Co., Bombay 1951
- 14. Ambedkar B. R., Mr Gandhi and the Emancipation of Untouchables, Thacker and Co Ltd., Bombay, 1943.
- 15. Ambedkar B. R., <u>The Untouchables: who were they and How they became Untouchables?</u>, Amrut Book Company, Delhi 1948
- 16. Ambedkar Savita B., <u>Dr. Ambedkaranchya Sahwasat</u>, Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Foundation, Mumbai 1990
- 17. Bailey F. G., Caste and Economic Frontier, Manchester University Press, London, 1957.
- 18. Bailey L. R. Public Services: Why Reservations?,. Bheem Patrika Jullundur, 1979.
- 19. Beteille Andre, Caste, Class and Power, Oxford University Press, Bombay, 1969
- 20. Beteille Andre, <u>The Backward Classes and the New Social Order</u>, Oxford University Press, Bombay, 1969
- 21. Bhattacharya S. C., Some Aspects of Indian Society, Firma KLM, Calcutta, 1978
- 22. Bhattacharjee A (ed.) <u>Social Justice & the Constitution</u>, Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Shimla, 1997.
- 23. Bose N. K., The Structure of Hindu Society, Orient Longman Ltd., New Delhi 1975.
- 24. Dumont Louis, Homo-Hierarchicus: The Caste System and its Implications, Vikas, Delhi 1974
- 25. Dwarkin Ronald, Taking Rights Seriously, Harvard University Press, 1977
- 26. Dwarkin Ronald, What is Equality? Philosophy and Public Affairs, 1981
- 27. Fiske, Adele M., The Understanding of 'Religion' and 'Buddhism' among India's New Buddhist's in Ambedkar and Neo Buddhist Movement, Madras, 1972
- 28. Ganver Ratnakar, <u>Non Brahmin Movement in Maharashtra</u>, Segment Book Distributors, New Delhi, 1989
- 29. Gautam Munshilal, <u>Dr. B. R. Ambedkar on National Unity and Integration</u>, Sidhiratha G. S. & S. S. Samiti Alillgarh, 1991
- 30. Gautama Q. L., Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar and Brahminism, B. R. Pub., Delhi 2002
- 31. Gavai R. S., <u>The Caste war over Reservation: A Case before the People's Bari</u>, Maharashtra State Republican Party, Bombay, 1981
- 32. Gedam T. V., Untouchables and Its Origin, Yugantar, Nagpur, 1999.
- 33. Ghurye G. S., Caste and Class in India, Popular Book Depot, Bombay, 1957
- 34. Gokhale B. G., Buddhism in Maharashtra: A History, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1976
- 35. Hunter W. W., Caste in India, Oxford University Press, Bombay, 1977
- 36. Inschik, Eugene F., Politics and Social Conflict in South India, VCIA Press, 1969
- 37. Jogdant P. G., and Michael S. M., <u>Globalisation and Social Movements Stuggle for Human Society</u>, Rawal, Jaipur, 2004
- 38. John Stuart Mill, On Liberty (Republished in 1974) Utilitarianism, London, 1961

- 39. John Rawls, A Theory of Justice, OUP, 1972
- 40. Jondhale S. and Blets Johannes, <u>Reconstructing the World: B. R. Ambedkar and Buddhism in India</u>, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004
- 41. Joshi, Barbara R., <u>Democracy in search of Equality: Untouchable Politics and Indian Social Change</u>, Hindustan Publishing, Delhi, 1982
- 42. Kamble J. R., <u>Rise and Awakening of Depressed Classes in India</u>, National Publishing House, New Delhi, 1979
- 43. Kamble N. D., <u>Deprived Caste and their Struggle for Equality</u>, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi, 1979
- 44. Kaul Krishna Prasad, <u>The Position of Women in Indian Society</u>, Krishan Mehta Leader Press, Allahabad, 1938
- 45. Kavelkar K. K., Political Ideas and Leadership of Dr. Ambedkar, Vishwanil Publications, Pune 1989
- 46. Kenny Gujrani, <u>Dr. B. R. Ambedkar and Emancipation of Indian Woman</u>, Unpublished M.Phil Dissertation, Dept of History, University of Mumbai 1994
- 47. Kshirsagar R. K., Dalit Movement in India and its leader (1857-1956), M. D. Publication, Delhi, 1994
- 48. Mandavdhare S. M., Caste and Land Relations in India, Uppal Publishing House, New Delhi, 1989
- 49. Mar Galanter, Competing Equalities: Law and the Backward Classes in India, OUP, 1991
- 50. Murugkr Lata, <u>Dalit Panther Movement in Maharashtra: A Sociological Appraisal</u>, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1991
- 51. Omvedt Gail, Ambedkar: Towards an Enlightened India, Penguin/Viking, 2004
- 52. Omvedt Gail, <u>Cultural revolt in Colonial Society</u>, <u>The Non Brahmin Movement in Western India</u>, Scientific and Socialist Trust, Bombay, 1976.
- 53. Omvedt Gail, Dalit and Democratic Revolution, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1994
- 54. Omvedt Gail, Dalit Visions, Orient Longman, 1995
- 55. Ram Nandu, Beyond Ambedkar; Essays on Dalits in India, Hari-Hind Publications, New Delhi, 1995
- 56. Rambo Lewis R., Understanding Religious Conversion, Yale University Press, Haven, 1993
- 57. Ramteke D. L., Revival of Buddhism in Modern India, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1995
- 58. Rao M. S. A., Social Movement in India, Vol I & Vol II, Manohar, New Delhi, 1979
- 59. Rao Subba K, Social Justice and Law, National Publ., House, 1974
- 60. Samel Swapana, Dalit Movement in South India (1857 1950), Serials, Delhi, 2004
- 61. Sen B. P. (ed) <u>Social and Religious Reform Movements in the 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>TH</sup> Centuries, Institute of Historical Studies, Calcutta, 1979</u>
- 62. Shetty, V. T. Rajashekhar, Dalit Movements in Karnataka, Christian Institute Press, Bangalore, 1978
- 63. Srinivas M. N., Social Change in Modern India, Orient Longman Ltd, Delhi, 1977
- 64. Thurston Edgar, Caste and Tribes of Southern India, Government Press, 1909
- 65. Zelliot Eleanor Mae, <u>From Untouchables to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement</u>, Manohar Publications, New Delhi, 1992
- 66. Zelliot Eleanor Mae, <u>Gandhi and Ambedkar A study in Leadership</u>, Triratna Granthamala, Pune 1983.

## Elective Paper - 2

# **HISMJE-202-History of China (1936–1990)**

**Objectives -** The paper aims to provide the student with a detailed knowledge of modern Chinese history. It is aimed that the student should get an international perspective as he studies the history of the Asian region.

#### **Course Outline**

**Unit 1:** China and World War II

- a. Japanese Aggression and the United Front
- b. China and the Western Powers

**Unit 2:** Peoples' Republic of China

- a. Civil War and Triumph of Communists
- b. Reconstruction Programme Agriculture and Industry
- c. Cultural Revolution

**Unit 3:** Foreign Policy

- a. U.S.S.R.
- b. U.S.A.
- c. Asia
- d. India

**Unit 4:** China's New Order

- a. Free Market Economy and Globalisation
- b. Pro-Democracy Demonstrations Tiananmen Square Incident

- 1. A Doak Barnett, Communist China in Perspective, A. Praeger Pub., New York 1961.
- 2. An outline History of China China knowledge series, Foreign Language Press, Peking, 1958.
- 3. B. R. Chatterji, Modern China: A Short History, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1969.
- 4. Barnett, A.D., Communist China and Asia Challenge to American Policy, Harper and Row, New York, 1960.
- 5. Beckmann, G. M., The Modernisation of China and Japan, Harper and Row, New York, 1962.
- 6. Belden Jack, China Shakes the World, Harper, New York, 1949.
- 7. Benewick & others; China in the 1990's, Macmillan, Houndmills, 1995.
- 8. Brescheider & others, <u>Eastern Asia-Medieval Researches China-History; Central Asia –History-13 th-17<sup>th</sup> century; Western Asia-History 13<sup>th</sup>-17<sup>th</sup> century, Routledge, 1888, London ,2000.</u>
- 9. Fitzgerald C.P., China A Short Cultural History, The Cresset Press, London, 1954.

- 10. C. P. Fitzgerald, <u>The Birth of Communist China</u>, Penguin Books 1960.
- 11. Chalmers A. Johnson, <u>Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power: The Emergence of Communist China, 1937-45</u>, Stanford University Press, 1962.
- 12. Cheng Chu-Yuan, <u>Communist China's Economy 1949-1962 Structural Changes and Crisis</u>, New Jersey, Seton Hall University press, 1963.
- 13. Clubb O.E., Twentieth Century China, Columbia University Press, New York, 1964.
- 14. Dick Wilson, A quarter of Mankind: An Anatomy of China Today Penguin Books 1966.
- 15. Dietrich & others, People's China: A Brief History, Oxford University Press, New York, 1998.
- 16. Domes & others, China-Political History-1949 Chinese Politics After Mao, University College Cardiff Press Cardiff, 1979.
- 17. Franz Schurman & Orville Scheu, China Realings Imperial China 1. Penguin Books 1967.
- 18. Franz Schurman & Orville Schell, Republican China, Penguin Books 1967.
- 19. Harold C.Hinton, <u>China's Turbulent Quest: China' Foreign Relations Since 1945</u>, Indiana University Press, 1973
- 20. Harrison, S., The Story of Long March-The Untold Story, London, 1985.
- 21. Hensman, G.R., Sun Yat Sen, London 1971.
- 22. Hsu & others; China-History: Rise of Modern China, Oxford University Press New York 1995.
- 23. Jan Myrdal & Gun Kessle, China Revolution Continued, Penguin Books, 1970.
- 24. Jean Pieere Brule, China comes of Age, Penguin Books 1971.
- 25. Joseph Barnes, Empire in the East, Kegapaul London 1934.
- 26. Latorette, <u>The Chinese their History and Culture</u> –Fourth Edition Revised –Macmillan Company New York, 1964.
- 27. Roy M. N., Revolution and Counter Revolution in China, Calcutta, 1966.
- 28. Gupte R.S., History of Modern China, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd, Bangalore 1981.
- 29. Robert .S. Elegant, <u>The center of the World Communist & the mind of China</u>, A.H.Weeler & Co(p) Ltd, Elgin Road 1964.
- 30. Schwartz Benjamin, <u>Chinese Communism and the Rise of Mao</u>, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1964.
- 31. Selected Works of Mao Tse Tung (Peking: Foreign Languages Press, vol.1-4, 1975; vol. 5, 1977.)
- 31. Han Scyin, Wind in the Tower Mao Tse Tung and the Chinese Revolution 1949-1976.

#### **Semester-II**

Sr. No	Course Type	Course Title	Course Code	Credit	Total Marks	Internal Marks	External Marks
6	OJT	Internship	HISINT-201	4	100	40	60

#### **Course Outcome**

- CO1)This course will help the students to understand he work culture and work process in the organization
- CO2)This course enables the students to learn the new skill and practice, which shall be helpful to broaden the academic sphere
- CO3)This course shall be helpful to students to learn the professional ethics, work culture, time management, accountability, work visualization etc.

# **General Structure of Internship/On-Job Training (OJT)**

In accordance with the NEP-2020, the UGC framed a new student-centric "Curriculum and Credit Framework" incorporating a flexible choice-based credit system, multiple entry and exit options, and a multidisciplinary approach. An internship is gaining first-hand experience by an individual besides comprehending the way of working in an organization, leading to improve the skill aptitude for a specific job or job role and building research capabilities with learning opportunities. Internships should be such organized that benefits the research intern as well as the internship providing organization. In an internship course students require to participate in a work experience or professional activity, or cooperative education activity with an entity external to the education institution, under the supervision of an expert from the given external entity. A prime aspect of the internship/research internship is induction into actual work situations. Internships includes working with government or private organizations, higher education institutions, universities, research and development labs/research organizations/non-government organizations, museums, archives, historical institutions, libraries, Tourist centers, Heritage organizations, enterprises, centers involved in research, innovativeness and entrepreneurship, business organizations local industry, artists, craftspeople, and similar other entities for providing opportunities to students for active engagement in on-site experiential learning.

# **Output of On-Job Training (OJT)**

- i) OJT experienced personnel will perform their tasks and the trainee/student will observe it to learn job-relevant skills and abilities.
- ii) OJT enhances accountability for both trainers and trainees.

For the Details of internship student can access the UGClink given below-

https://www.ugc.gov.in/pdfnews/0063650\_Draft-Guidelines-for-Internship-and-Research-Internship-for-Under-Graduate-Students.pdf

AsperNEP-2020Guidelines, An enrolled student is expected to complete onjob-training or internship in the any one of the following area-

- 1. Archives
- 2. Museums
- 3. Academic research centers
- 4. Heritage manager organizations
- 5. Historic buildings inspector/conservation officer
- 6. Museum education offices
- 7. Gallery Curator
- 8. Museum/gallery exhibitions officers
- 9. Historical institutions
- 10. Journalism centers
- 11. Corporate Institutes
- 12. Non-Governmental Organizations
- 13. Educational Institutes
- 14. Research Institutes
- 15. Libraries
- 16. Any other Legal Entity, which is rendering its service in the field of education, research, tourist, journalist, media, editor, translator and documentation specialist etc.

#### **Evaluation Method:**

Part A	Physical Completion of Internship and Submission Certificate	60Marks
Part B	Viva-Voce/Presentation/Final Report on the Internship	40Marks

## Part A- Physical Completion of Internship and Submission Certificate (60Marks)

**After the Completion of the** on-job-training or internship, Student has to submit Internship Completion Letter issued by the Agency/Institute/Organization/Firm duly signed and sealed by the appropriate authority

#### Part B-Viva-Voce/Presentation/Report on the Internship (40Marks)

i) A student shall give Viva Voce/Presentation of internship process/experience through offline or online mode

OR

ii) A Student shall submit Final Report on Internship experienceandoutcomein 2000-2500 words.

# (MIKS25) - Indian Knowledge Systems (IKS) Generic

# 'Application of Indian Knowledge Systems'

#### **INTRODUCTION:**

This course provides a comprehensive exploration of Indian Knowledge Systems (IKS), focusing on the historical, philosophical, cultural, and scientific contributions of ancient India. Through various topics and perspectives, this course aims to deepen the understanding of India's rich intellectual and cultural heritage. The course is structured to cover diverse areas, including Sanskrit literature, Indian philosophy, classical languages, education systems, arts, architecture, trade, medicine, yoga, astronomy, mathematics, agriculture, and metallurgy. By examining these aspects, students will gain an appreciation of how IKS has shaped global knowledge system.

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To explore the historical, cultural, intellectual, and philosophical evolution of India, and examine the contributions of classical languages (Sanskrit, Pali, and Prakrit) to literature and philosophy.
- To analyse key aspects of ancient Indian education systems, arts, architecture, trade, medicine, and scientific advancements, and understand their significance in shaping global knowledge systems.
- To connect the applications of IKS in contemporary society, fostering an appreciation for its relevance and contribution to modern-day practices.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1. Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of Indian Knowledge Systems (IKS) and their core concepts across various disciplines, including literature, philosophy, arts, and sciences.
- CO2. Analyze the historical timeline of India and its influence on global thought, culture, civilization, and intellectual discourse. 39
- CO3. Recognize and evaluate the contributions of ancient Indian philosophy, education systems, arts, architecture, and scientific advancements, including Ayurveda and mathematics, to modern society.
- CO4. Examine the relevance and application of IKS in contemporary contexts, including modern business practices, medicine, agriculture, and industry.

## This course is an **ONLINE COURSE**. Students shall register on

https://tmvonline.org/tmvmooc/ and thereafter can access the course through videos uploaded. An online exam will be taken for the course and the date will be informed by the department accordingly. For any assistance please contact only through email on: emooc@tmv.edu.in; cc: tmvskt@gmail.com, sanskrit@tmv.edu.in

# **Syllabus**

- 1. Introduction to IKS
- 2. Introduction to Ancient Indian Education Systems
- 3. Overview of Indian Arts: Performing Arts
- 4. Overview of Indian Arts: Visual Arts
- 5. Overview of Indian Architecture
- 6. Introduction to Indian Management Systems
- 7. Ancient Indian Trade and Commerce
- 8. Overview of Indian Medicine: Ayurveda
- 9. Introduction to Yoga
- 10. Introduction to Indian Astronomy and Mathematics
- 11. Overview of Indian Agriculture and Irrigation
- 12. Introduction to ancient Indian Chemistry and Metallurgy

## **Books:**

- 1. Bhalerao, Manjiri & Puranik, Manisha (Eds). 2024. *An Overview of Indian Knowledge Systems*. Pune: Tilak Maharashtra Vidyapeeth
- 2. Mahadevan, B. 2022. *Introduction to Indian Knowledge System: Concepts and Applications*. Delhi: PHI Learning Private Limited.
- 3. Basham, A. L. 1967. The Wonder That Was India. Reprint. New Delhi: Rupa & Co.
- 4. Singh, Upinder. 2008. A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India. New Delhi: Pearson Longman .